

Community Resources for Elders

A summary of services and opportunities within Central Florida

Welcome to the *Community Resources for Elders*! This resource directory provides an overview of the elder network in Central Florida. It includes:

- Local, state and federal government agencies focused on serving older adults;
- Descriptions and contact information for many of the larger nonprofits;
- Definitions of the different types of for-profit businesses that offer support services and assistive residential housing; and
- Resources on staying active and healthy aging.

We encourage you to begin your journey by reading Part 1: Summary of the Elder Services Network. The Orange County Commission on Aging and our team of Elder Ambassadors hope you find this *Community Resources for Elders* directory helpful!



Community Resources for Elders is distributed by Orange County Elder Ambassador volunteers. The Elder Ambassador initiative is a FREE community outreach program designed to increase awareness of elder services and opportunities in Central Florida. Volunteer Elder Ambassadors provide community education by offering free presentations to neighborhood groups, faith communities and other community organizations. This can include virtual presentations. Volunteers can also participate as a vendor at local health fairs.

Invite an Elder Ambassador to your next event - as a speaker or a vendor!

Orange County Commission on Aging
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Table of Contents

Part 1: Summary of the Elder Services Network	Page 3
Connecting with Services in Three Steps	Page 3
Researching Businesses and Services Using the Florida Health Finder	Page 5
Finding Elder Services Outside of Central Florida	Page 6
Activities of Daily Living and Instrumental Activities of Daily Living	Page 6
Part 2: Elder Support Services and Resources	Page 7
State Programs With No Eligibility Criteria	Page 7
State Programs With Eligibility Criteria	Page 8
Adult Day Centers	Page 11
Other Elder Service Nonprofits	Page 12
Who's Who in the For-Profit Network of Services	Page 13
Part 3: Health Services, Programs and Supports	Page 15
Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias	Page 15
Hospice Care and Services	Page 19
Medicare, Medicaid and the Health Insurance Marketplace	Page 20
Part 4: Community Support Services and Resources	Page 22
Residential and Housing Resources	Page 22
Transportation Resources	Page 24
Legal Resources	Page 25
Guardianship (Florida Courts)	Page 26
Elder Abuse and Exploitation	Page 27
Part 5: Active Aging Resources	Page 28
Senior Centers	Page 28
Volunteer and Employment Training Opportunities	Page 30
Continued Learning Opportunities	Page 31
Part 6: Additional Government and Community Resources	Page 33
Orange County Government Resources	Page 33
State of Florida Programs	Page 36
Federal Government Programs	Page 37
State and National Community Resources	Page 38
Part 7: Appendices	Page 39
Common Acronyms	Page 39
Frequently Accessed Services and Programs	Page 40

This document is for general resource information only and does not guarantee nor endorse providers of services, programs or care. Users are advised to consult and research agencies thoroughly. This document is to be used as a guide to types of services available in Orange County only.

Part 1 Summary of the Elder Services Network

CONNECTING WITH SERVICES IN THREE STEPS

1

STEP 1: Call an Information and Referral Helpline

Information and referral helplines provide contact information for organizations that may be able to provide supportive services.

- Helplines are staffed by trained, bi-lingual specialists with access to a database of resources.
- Inquiries can typically be made by phone, email and, sometimes, online.
- **Information and referral agencies typically do not provide direct services or assistance.**

TIPS Important TIPS

- Write down your questions before you call. Leave room between questions to record the answers.
- Keep a notebook to write down information, including agency contacts, services offered and eligibility requirements. Use this notebook to track the action steps you have taken.
- Always ask if there are other programs or services that might be helpful. *(For example, if you're calling because your car needs to be repaired, you might also benefit from a program that helps pay past-due utility bills.)*

Agency	Description	Contact Info
Elder Helpline	<u>Services for Seniors and Disabled Adults Age 18+.</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orange, Seminole, Osceola and Brevard counties. • Information: Wide range of elder services, including in-home care, health resources, utility assistance, food resources. • Conducts initial screening for many state and federally subsidized elder services. • Callers may be asked to answer questions about "activities of daily living." (See page 6 for definitions.) • Managed locally by the Senior Resource Alliance and statewide by the Florida Department of Elder Affairs. 	Senior Resource Alliance 407-514-1800 M – F 8 a.m. – 5 p.m. www.seniorresourcealliance.org Statewide 800-96-Elder (800-963-5337) www.elderaffairs.state.fl.us
211 Community Resources Helpline	<u>Community Resources for Individuals of All Ages.</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Part of an almost national system through United Way. • Information: Wide range of community resources (e.g., housing, food banks, shelters, credit counseling.) 	Dial 211 or 407-839-4357 (Staffed 24/7) www.hfuw.org/2-1-1-information-assistance-helpline/
Government Helplines	<u>Primarily County Government Resources for Individuals of All Ages.</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Orange and Seminole counties have centralized 311 non-emergency helplines. • Information: Links residents and callers with services and programs within their government organization. 	Orange County – Dial 311 or 407-836-3111 M – F 7 a.m. – 9 p.m., S – S 9 a.m. – 5 p.m., www.ocfl.net/311 Seminole County - Dial 311 or 407-665-0000 (Staffed M – F 8 a.m. – 5 p.m.) www.seminolecountyfl.gov Osceola County 407-742-2275 www.osceola.org

2

STEP 2: Identify Other Government and Nonprofit Services

Step 2 begins with contacting the government and nonprofit agencies that were identified by each of the information and referral helplines listed in Step 1.

- Each program or agency may have different eligibility criteria.
- Many federally or state-funded programs have income guidelines that are tied to the “federal poverty guidelines.”
 - These federal poverty guidelines are based on household size and are updated at least annually. Current federal poverty guidelines can be located at <https://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty-guidelines>.
 - Programs that use income criteria often base income thresholds on a “percentage” of the federal poverty level - that is, services may be limited to individuals living at or below 100 percent, 150 percent or 200 percent of federal poverty guidelines.
- Other common eligibility criteria include asset limits, age requirements or limits in functional abilities.
- Veterans benefits - The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs has its own network of support services for veterans and/or their dependents. (See page 37.)

3

STEP 3: Identify Fee-Based Support Services

A growing network of fee-based businesses complement the network of subsidized government and nonprofit service providers.

- The Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA) regulates most fee-based businesses including assisted living facilities, home companion agencies and home health agencies.
- AHCA operates the Florida Health Finder - www.floridahealthfinder.gov - a web-based tool that allows the public to research businesses and professions licensed by AHCA. General instructions on how to use the Florida Health Finder website are provided on the next page.

In addition to businesses regulated by AHCA, there are several other fee-based types of businesses that provide supportive services to older adults. Many of these businesses have a national service chapter or association that either licenses members or that businesses can join. This document defines several types of fee-based service industries and identifies how to connect with businesses that provide these services in Central Florida.

A Note About Memory Loss

NOTE

Alzheimer’s disease is one of several types of dementia. However, dementia is not the root cause of all types of memory loss. There are numerous health conditions that can mimic symptoms of dementia, so a complete evaluation is recommended if there is a concern about dementia.

See pages 15 - 18 for more information on Alzheimer’s disease and other dementias as well as contact information for dementia-specific nonprofits and the state-funded Memory Disorder Clinics that can conduct full memory assessments to help diagnose probable causes of a person’s memory loss.

RESEARCHING BUSINESSES AND SERVICES USING THE FLORIDA HEALTH FINDER

Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA)

This document frequently references the Florida Health Finder website - www.floridahealthfinder.gov. This website was created by the Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA) to provide easy access to healthcare information. It provides individuals with tools to research and evaluate medical professionals and businesses regulated by AHCA. The website also has quality comparison tools, provider databases and, when available, links to deficiency reports and citations for specific facilities or businesses. Health information on medical conditions is also provided.

Note: AHCA was established by Florida Statutes, Chapter 20, as the chief health policy and planning entity for Florida. Key responsibilities of AHCA are to license healthcare facilities and providers, share state healthcare data and oversee the state's Medicaid program.

How to Use the Florida Health Finder

1 Step 1 Visit www.FloridaHealthFinder.gov to search the database of businesses regulated by AHCA.

2 Step 2 Select your search option

Option 1: "Search by Facility Type/Location" Button (look for a blue button on AHCA's homepage)

- **Required Field** – The first field "facility/provider type" must be selected from a drop-down box.
- **Searchable** – Users can refine their search by entering information in one or more fields, including facility name, address, zip code, city or county location. TIP: Begin your inquiry by doing a wide search – by county – and then adding additional layers as you want to limit your results.

Data Examples:

- Residential Facilities: adult family care homes, assisted living facilities and nursing homes.
- Community Services: adult day care centers, home health agencies and homemaker companion services.
- Health Providers: hospice providers and hospitals.

Option 2: "Compare" Button - look for a red button on AHCA's homepage

- The Compare button provides a quick option to compare different businesses within select industries such as assisted living or nursing home facilities.

Compare tool examples:

- Residential Facilities: assisted living facilities and nursing homes.
- Community Services: home health agencies.
- Health Providers: health plans, hospice providers and hospitals.
- Medicaid Health Plan Report Card.

TIPS Important TIPS

- Both search options (option 1 and option 2) provide access to data on assisted living facilities, nursing homes, home health agencies, hospice providers and hospitals.
- Information on each type of service may include links to inspection reports, inspection details and any legal actions taken against a particular business.
- AHCA provides a "star" rating for nursing homes and has a link to the Federal Nursing Home Compare database that also includes a star rating system.
- AHCA also provides a list of consumer guides for different types of health businesses, including consumer guides for long-term care, nursing homes in Florida, a patient's guide to a hospital stay and more.

Structure of Federal and State Funding for Elder Services

Learning how elder services are funded and structured can help people navigate through Central Florida's network of elder services as well as find services in other communities across the United States.

Federal: Older American Act funding is under the U.S. Administration on Community Living.

State: There are 57 State Units on Aging in the United States.

- In Florida, the Florida Department of Elder Affairs manages the statewide Elder Helpline and provides support programs to seniors age 60+ as well as limited services to disabled adults age 18+.

Local: There are 655 Area Agencies on Aging in the United States that assist in planning programs for older adults.

- The Senior Resource Alliance (SRA) is the Area Agency on Aging for Orange, Osceola, Seminole and Brevard counties. SRA manages the local Elder Helpline and conducts the initial screening for many of the subsidized support services for older adults. Individuals will need to answer questions about their ability to perform activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living. (See table below.)

State Units on Aging
(Florida Department of
Elder Affairs)



Regional Area Agencies
on Aging
(Senior Resource Alliance)



"Lead" agencies
providing service
(See pages 9-10)

Finding Services Outside of Central Florida

- An internet search using the term "Area Agency on Aging" plus a city or county will provide contact information for that community's local Area Agency on Aging and their Elder Helpline.
- This national system of Elder Helplines can connect people to the network of subsidized federal and state programming, local nonprofits, local government services and national nonprofits. Most helplines can also direct callers to the network of fee-based, for-profit services.

ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING AND INSTRUMENTAL ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING

Elder services professionals evaluate someone's need for services based on the challenges they have performing activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living. It is helpful to have these definitions in-hand when inquiring about assistance.

Activities of Daily Living (ADLs)

1. Personal hygiene – bathing, grooming and oral care.
2. Dressing – ability to make appropriate clothing decisions and dress oneself.
3. Eating – ability to feed oneself (not ability to prepare food.)
4. Maintaining continence – both the cognitive and physical ability to use the bathroom.
5. Transferring – moving oneself from seated to standing and getting in and out of bed.
6. Walking – ability to walk within their home environment, can be with an assistive device.

Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADLs)

1. Basic communication skills – such as using regular phone, cell phone, email or internet.
2. Transportation – either by driving oneself, arranging rides or using public transportation.
3. Meal preparation – meal planning, preparation, storage and ability to safely use kitchen equipment.
4. Shopping – ability to make appropriate food and clothing purchase decisions.
5. Housework – ability to do laundry, wash dishes and maintain a hygienic home.
6. Managing medications – taking accurate dosages at appropriate times, managing refills and avoiding medication conflicts.
7. Managing personal finances – maintaining budgets, writing checks, paying bills and avoiding scams.

Part 2 Elder Support Services and Resources

Florida Department of Elder Affairs

The Florida Department of Elder Affairs (DOEA) is the primary state agency administering support services to older adults within the state. The DOEA channels funding for many subsidized direct services through the state's eleven Area Agencies on Aging.

This network of services is divided into programs **with no eligibility criteria** (see below) and programs **with eligibility criteria**.

The DOEA's website <http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us> has a wealth of information for the general public.

- A resource directory tab allows people to research services by topic and by county.
- Online resource documents include the *Older Floridian Handbook*, the *Elder Update* newsletter and the *Consumer Resource Guide*. These documents provide detailed information about the programs and services managed by the DOEA.

STATE PROGRAMS WITH NO ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Agency	Description	Contact Info
Adult Protective Services (Elder Abuse Hotline)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protects vulnerable adults from occurrences of abuse, neglect, self-neglect or exploitation. • Partnership program with the Department of Children and Families (DCF) and the aging network in Florida. 	800-96-ABUSE 800-962-2873 www.myflfamilies.com/ service-programs/abuse- hotline
Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advocates on behalf of residents of long-term care facilities. • Identifies, investigates and resolves complaints made by or on behalf of residents of nursing homes, assisted living facilities and adult family care homes. 	888-831-0404 or 407-245-0651 http:// ombudsman.myflorida.com
Serving the Health Insurance Needs of Elders (SHINE)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides educational materials and free unbiased insurance counseling to older adults on Medicare, Medicaid, prescription drug programs, long-term care planning and insurance. 	407-514-1800 Statewide - 800-96-Elder (800-963-5337) www.floridashine.org
Senior Resource Alliance (SRA)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Serves as the local Area Agency on Aging in Orange, Osceola, Seminole and Brevard Counties. • Maintains the Aging and Disability Resource Center and Elder Helpline - both of which provide information and referral on senior and disability services. • Conducts initial screening for many state and federally subsidized elder services. 	407-514-1800 Statewide - 800-96-Elder (800-963-5337) www.seniorresourcealliance. org

STATE PROGRAMS WITH ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Structure of Eligibility Criteria Programs

The DOEA is responsible for the oversight and coordination of subsidized services for seniors age 60+.

- Subsidized services typically have income, asset and/or health criteria.
- In Orange, Osceola, Seminole and Brevard counties the Elder Helpline at the Senior Resource Alliance (407-514-1800) is the main entry point into this subsidized network of services. Individuals will need to answer questions about their ability to perform activities of daily living and instrumental activities of daily living. (See definitions on page 6.)
- Individuals will need to disclose their income and assets.

Subsidized Network of Services

In this document, the subsidized network of older adult services is organized by who is providing the direct service.

- This page lists the services coordinated through the DOEA and the Senior Resource Alliance.
- Pages 9-10 list the subsidized services contracted and provided by local nonprofits in Orange, Osceola and Seminole counties.

T Important TIPS

- Have a general idea of the person's income and assets prior to calling.
- If there is a waitlist for services, ask when the waitlist might open again – or if there are other programs that might help in the interim.
- Rather than ask about a specific program, ask open-ended questions since there may be other programs that can help address your need.

S

State Programs

Programs	Description	Contact Info
Comprehensive Assessment and Review for Long-Term Care Services (CARES)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides pre-admission screenings for individuals seeking community-based Medicaid services and subsidized nursing home services. (Age 60+) 	407-540-3865 or 800-96-ELDER (800-963-5337) http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/does/cares.php
Emergency Home Energy Assistance for the Elderly Program (EHEAP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides assistance to low-income households to pay their home heating and/or cooling bill when there is a home energy crisis. (Age 60+) • See page 34 for information about additional utility bill assistance. 	407-514-1800 Statewide - 800-96-Elder (800-963-5337) http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/does/eheap.php
State Medicaid Managed Care Long-Term Care (SMMC LTC)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides Medicaid recipients with assistance in their home, in the community or in assisted living facilities. • Eligible Medicaid recipients (age 18+) are screened through the CARES program to determine if they are at a nursing home level of care and meet one or more clinical criteria. 	407-514-1800 Statewide - 800-96-Elder (800-963-5337) http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/does/smmcltc.php

Programs Contracted Through Local Nonprofits

- Contact the Elder Helpline for an assessment to see if you qualify for these services. Call 407-514-1800.
- You can also contact the provider agency for more information about the program.
 - Seniors First: 407-292-0177 or www.seniorsfirstinc.org
 - Share the Care: 407-423-5311 or www.helpforcaregivers.org
 - Meals on Wheels, Etc. of Seminole County: 407-333-8877 or www.mealsetc.org
 - Osceola Council on Aging: 407-846-8532 or www.osceolagenerations.org

Programs	Description	Provider
Adult Day Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides structured activity programs designed to offer a safe environment for adults who have been diagnosed with dementia or Alzheimer's and who are unable to remain at home alone. • Adult day services not funded by the Florida Department of Elder Affairs may also serve individuals who have a disability or medical condition. (Age 18+) • More information on adult day programming is found on page 11. 	Orange: Share the Care Seminole: Share the Care Osceola: Osceola Council on Aging
Community Care for the Elderly (CCE)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides in-home services that enable functionally-impaired elders to live in the least-restrictive environment suitable to their needs. • Services are based on client needs and can include case management, chore assistance, shopping assistance, homemaker services, transportation and home-delivered meals. (Age 60+) 	Orange: Seniors First, Inc. Seminole: Seniors First, Inc. Osceola: Osceola Council on Aging
Congregate Meals	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides meals and nutrition services in a group setting, such as a senior center. • Additional services may include social engagement activities and educational presentations. • Limited transportation may be available. (Age 60+) 	Orange: Seniors First, Inc. Seminole: Meals on Wheels Etc. Osceola: Osceola Council on Aging
Home Care for the Elderly (HCE)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides support services and a small stipend to older adults living in their homes as an alternative to institutional or nursing home care. • Basic payments help with food, clothing and medical costs while special payments help with necessary medical services. (Age 60+) 	Orange: Seniors First, Inc. Seminole: Seniors First, Inc. Osceola: Osceola Council on Aging
Meals on Wheels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides free or low-cost nutritious home-delivered meals to the residences of homebound seniors. (Age 60+) 	Orange: Seniors First, Inc. Seminole: Meals on Wheels Etc. Osceola: Osceola Council on Aging
Respite for Elders Living in Everyday Families (RELIEF)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offers a much needed break to family members and loved ones who are providing constant care for a frail older adult and those with Alzheimer's disease and related dementias. (Age 18+, living with dementia) 	Orange: Seniors First, Inc. Seminole: Seniors First, Inc. Osceola: Osceola Council on Aging

PROGRAMS WITH ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA (CONT.)

Provider Contact Information

In Central Florida, four agencies provide state and federal subsidized services in Orange, Osceola and Seminole counties. (See previous page for the summary of these services.) In addition to the contracted services below, these nonprofits offer a variety of other support services to older adults.

Lead Agency	List of Services
Seniors First 407-292-0177 www.seniorsfirstinc.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lead agency for the subsidized: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Congregate Meal program (Orange) • Meals on Wheels program (Orange) • Community Care for the Elderly (Orange, Seminole) • Home Care for the Elderly (Orange, Seminole) • Respite for Elders Living in Everyday Families programs (Orange and Seminole) • Stepping Stone Medical Equipment Bank provides new and refurbished medical equipment for free or at a nominal cost. Accepts medical equipment donations. • Public guardian in Orange and Seminole counties. Provides guardian training classes to individuals who have been appointed as guardian of a ward. (Non-professional guardians) • Fee-based case management, homemaker services, personal care assistance and companion services are available. • Limited transportation services are provided to neighborhood dining. Operates the City of Orlando's Senior Tran Shuttle service at specific senior housing apartments.
Share the Care 407-423-5311 www.helpforcaregivers.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provider agency for subsidized Adult Day Services (Orange, Seminole) • Caregiver support groups and caregiver counseling are available. • Caregiver Central is a self-assessment tool to identify resources to enhance your caregiving experience.
Meals on Wheels, Etc. of Seminole County 407-333-8877 www.mealsetc.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provider agency for the subsidized: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Congregate Meal program (Seminole) • Meals on Wheels programs (Seminole) • Home improvement assistance and help with yard cleanup, exterior painting, minor repairs and installation of safety features. • Limited transportation services to neighborhood dining, shopping and medical appointments.
Osceola Council on Aging 407-846-8532 www.osceolagenerations.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lead agency for the subsidized network of elder services. (Osceola) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adult Day Services, Meals on Wheels, Congregate Meals, Community Care for the Elderly, Home Care for the Elderly and Respite for Elders Living in Everyday Families programs • Manages apartment communities that provide affordable housing for income-eligible seniors. • Fee-based case management, homemaker services, personal care assistance and companion services are available. • Public guardianship in Osceola County. • Home repairs to improve the safety of housing owned and occupied by elders, disabled and low-income families. • Limited transportation to neighborhood dining. Shopping transportation is available at a nominal fee.

General Information

Adult day centers offer a safe environment for adults with dementia or a functional impairment such as ALS who are unable to remain at home alone without the supervision of a caregiver.

- Offer structured activities and programs designed to engage and support participants.
- Hours of operation are typically regular weekday business hours; however, some providers may offer extended or weekend hours. Adult day centers do not operate 24-hours/day.
- May offer services on a half-day, whole-day or full-week schedule.
- Prices vary and range from full subsidy (by the agencies listed on page 10) to a sliding fee scale to full cost. Activities and programming vary significantly from one center to another.

Typical Services at Adult Day Centers

- Social activities
- Meals and snacks
- Personal care
- Therapeutic activities
- Transportation
- Other activities (e.g., beauty salon services, podiatry care, support groups and field trips)

Adult day centers can be operated on a nonprofit or for-profit business model, however, all providers must be licensed by AHCA.

- Information about licensed adult day centers is available on the Florida Health Finder website - www.floridahealthfinder.gov. (See page 5 to learn more about how to use Florida Health Finder.)
- The Florida Adult Day Care Association can also provide information about adult day care in Florida at 877-745-1440 or www.fadsafl.org.

Nonprofit Adult Day Centers*

N *Note: This list of adult day centers only includes centers that
O operate on a nonprofit model. There are more than a dozen adult
T day centers in Central Florida. A full list of adult day centers is
E available on the Florida Health Finder - www.floridahealthfinder.gov.

Agency	Location(s)	Contact Info
Easterseals Day Break at the Miller Center	Winter Park – 32792	407-629-4565 www.easterseals.com
Guardian Day Healthcare for Seniors	Orlando – 32805	407-794-1494 www.guardiandayhealthcare.com
Osceola Council on Aging	Kissimmee – 34744	407-846-8532 www.osceolagenerations.org
Share the Care	Altamonte Springs – 32701 Orlando – 32804 Orlando – 32806 Winter Garden – 34787 Winter Springs – 32708	407-423-5311 www.helpforcaregivers.org

OTHER ELDER SERVICE NONPROFITS

Central Florida has a strong network of nonprofits which support older adults and their families. This document focuses on the larger elder service nonprofits and is not intended as an inclusive directory of all the service providers in Central Florida.

- Contact the helplines on page 3 to obtain information about other nonprofit agencies providing services in Central Florida.
- Fees, if any, vary by program.
- Eligibility criteria may vary by program and/or agency.

Agency	Description	Contact Info
Catholic Charities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mission Markets and food drops provide access to fresh produce and food staples. • Offers mental health services, legal aid, immigration and relocation services, limited financial aid as well as information and referral. 	888-658-2828 www.cflcc.org
Center for Independent Living in Central Florida	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supports individuals living with disabilities. • Programs include employment training, housing, mental health services, accessibility, deaf services, aging in place as well as information and referral. 	407-623-1070 www.cilorlando.org
Florida Council on Compulsive Gambling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Staffs a 24-hour confidential helpline to provide assistance to problem gamblers, their families and others who have been adversely impacted. • Offers educational resources and toolkits. 	888-236-4848 www.gamblinghelp.org
Lighthouse Central Florida	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supports individuals living with visual impairment. • Adult programming includes independent living skills training, orientation and mobility training, accessible technology and braille. 	407-898-2483 www.lighthousecentralflorida.org
Neighbors Network	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supports older adults who want to age in place in the home they love by assisting with services - from small to complex tasks. • Serves the communities of Winter Park, Maitland, Altamonte Springs and Eatonville. • Membership is required. 	321-209-2775 www.neighborsnetworkfl.org
Jewish Family Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Operates an emergency food pantry and offers mental health counseling and family stabilization services. • Transportation to medical appointments for older or disabled adults through the Reliable Independent Drivers for the Elderly program. 	407-644-7593 www.jfsorlando.org
Jewish Pavilion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offers social activities to independent, assisted living and skilled nursing facility residents. • Maintains the Orlando Senior Help Desk, which provides referrals to the elder network. 	407-678-9363 www.jewishpavilion.org
Rebuilding Together Orlando	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Repairs and rehabilitates homes for low-income elders, veterans, families with children and disabled adults who own their homes, but are unable to maintain them. 	www.rtorlando.org
SELF Home Improvement Financing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides loans for roofing, air conditioning, solar and accessibility modifications. 	407-640-9626 www.solarenergyloanfund.org

General Information

The nonprofit network of elder services is complemented by an extensive network of for-profit businesses that offer supportive services to older adults.

- **Licensed by AHCA** - includes traditional support services such as homemaker and companion services. The Florida Health Finder website - www.floridahealthfinder.gov - enables individuals to research the businesses licensed in the state of Florida. See page 5 for tips on how to use the Florida Health Finder.
- **Not licensed by AHCA** - includes a variety of other business models such as elder move managers or senior living consultants.

The information and referral agencies listed on page 3 may be able to provide contact information for some of the for-profit businesses that offer supportive programs to seniors. In addition, many of the local nonprofits may also be able to recommend specific companies.

T Important TIPS

- Write down your questions before you call. Leave room between questions to record the answers.
- Keep a notebook to write down information, including agency contacts, services offered and eligibility requirements. Use this notebook to track the action steps you have taken.

Licensed by the Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA)

- **Home Health Agencies** provide skilled or paraprofessional health care to individuals in a non-hospital setting such as an individual's home or assisted living facility.
- Agencies providing skilled care, ordered by a physician, are usually Medicare-certified and provide:
 - Physical, occupational, respiratory and speech therapy as well as nursing care, medical social services, and nutritional support. Home health aides may be provided on a short-term basis. Services are supervised by a registered nurse. Payment can be covered by Medicare or insurance if a person has skilled care needs and physician writes a prescription for these home health services. The prescription covers a designated time period and is not indefinite.
- Non-skilled agencies provide home health aides, homemaker and companion services that are generally not covered by Medicare or private insurance. Individuals can also elect to privately pay for home health care services when services are not covered by insurance. This is referred to as "private duty home care."
- **Homemaker and Companion Services** provides nonskilled companion services in a non-hospital setting.
 - Services include housekeeping, meal preparation, shopping, household chores and companionship.
 - Transportation may be offered to a client's appointment or other outings using the client's vehicle.
 - By law, homemaker and companions cannot dispense medications, nor can they provide hands-on personal care such as help with bathing or toileting.
 - Services are typically private pay.
 - While most businesses are licensed through AHCA, individuals who provide services on their own, with no other employees, are not required to be licensed.
- **Nurse Registries** act as intermediaries between individual patients and nurses, nursing assistants, home health aides, companions and homemakers for services in the patient's home.
 - Each individual healthcare worker is an independent contractor and is not a direct employee of the nurse registry.
 - Services are typically private pay.

WHO'S WHO IN THE FOR-PROFIT NETWORK OF SERVICES

(NOT REGULATED BY AHCA)

General Information

This is a list of many common types of for-profit businesses that operate within the elder services network. It is not intended to be all-inclusive list. In many cases there is a national association or certification process; however, not all providers will have elected to join these national organizations.

Aging Life Care Professionals (Care Managers) arrange, monitor or coordinate long-term care services for frail adults.

- A "care manager" may also assess a patient's needs and develop a plan of care, subject to approval by the patient's physician.
- Providers can elect to get certified through the National Aging Life Care Association. For a list of certified businesses, visit www.aginglifecare.org.

Certified Aging in Place Specialists (CAPS) assess homes to identify modifications that can improve a person's ability to age in place.

- Common modifications include increased lighting, nonskid flooring, doorway widening for wheelchair access and bathroom modifications. Fall prevention recommendations can also include simple decorating redesigns, including the removal of throw rugs.
- The National Association of Home Builders manages the CAPS certification process and a directory of CAPS professionals can be found at www.nahb.org/designationsdirectory.

Certified Patient Advocates support individuals through diagnosis and treatment of diseases by enhancing communication with healthcare providers.

- Professional services may include coordinating with medical and health services providers and reviewing medical treatment costs and options. Advocates may also connect clients to community support services.
- Professionals may elect to become certified through the Patient Advocate Certification Board. For a list of accredited professionals, visit www.pacboard.org.

End-of-Life Doulas provide support and comfort to individuals at the end of life.

- Professionals can assist with the coordination of care, respite care, creating legacy projects to memorialize people's lives, vigil planning and administering comforting techniques.
- There are several accrediting organizations, including the International End-of-Life Doula Association (www.nedalliance.org) and the End of Life Doula Association (www.inelda.org).

Senior Living Consultants help families navigate through the process of choosing the right independent, assisted living or memory care residence for their loved one.

- Services can include care consultations, guided tours and transitional support. Services are free to families since consultants receive a commission from the residential business that is selected.
- There is no national association for senior living consultants.

Senior Move Managers assist older adults with the physical, logistical and emotional aspects of relocating.

- Services often include helping individuals organize and plan a move, selecting items to take to the new home and identify what must be sold, donated, discarded or gifted to others.
- Providers may elect to become accredited through the National Association of Senior Move Managers. For a list of accredited professionals, visit www.nasmm.org.

Senior Real Estate Specialists are licensed realtors who have obtained an additional certification that provides them with training on the real estate needs of adults age 50+.

- Realtors are trained on downsizing, aging in place and selecting a retirement community.
- This certification is through the National Association of Realtors and a list of certified specialists can be found at <https://seniorsresource.realtor/>.

ALZHEIMER’S DISEASE AND OTHER DEMENTIAS

What is Dementia

Dementia is a general term that describes a decline in cognitive abilities severe enough to impact a person’s daily activities. Dementia is a progressive and degenerative neurological disorder caused by damage to the nerve cells or neurons in the brain. Dementia is not a part of normal aging.

- Alzheimer’s disease accounts for 60 to 80 percent of dementia cases, but there are many types, each with different symptoms. Other types of dementia include vascular, Lewy Body and frontotemporal dementias. Certain diseases such as Parkinson’s can have associated dementias. People can have more than one type of dementia.
- Dementia is most common after age 65 and its prevalence increases with age. However, early onset dementia can affect people in their 30s, 40s, 50s and early 60s.

General Symptoms

- Although memory loss that disrupts daily life is common, it is not always an early symptom of dementia. Other symptoms may include:
 - Changes in planning and problem solving
 - Difficulty completing familiar tasks
 - New problems with words, either in speaking or writing
 - Confusion with time and place
 - Changes in mood or personality
 - Difficulty with visual images or spatial relationships
 - Becoming lost in familiar locations
 - Withdrawal from work or social activities

What You Think Is Dementia May Be Something Else

Don’t automatically assume the symptoms you are experiencing are caused by Alzheimer’s or another form of dementia. Numerous medical conditions can have similar symptoms. If a person’s symptoms are caused by an underlying health condition, the symptoms may diminish or disappear once the underlying medical condition is treated. Some of the medical conditions that most often have symptoms that mimic dementia are listed below.

- Urinary tract infections
- Delirium
- Depression/anxiety
- Vitamin deficiencies
- Medications
- Brain tumors
- Substance/alcohol use
- Stroke/subdural hematomas
- Hydrocephalus (water on the brain)
- Thyroid, kidney or liver disease
- Sleep apnea
- Lyme disease
- Traumatic brain injury
- Seizures

Because other medical conditions can mimic the symptoms of dementia, it is important to get a medical evaluation. There are two types of evaluations:

- **Comprehensive evaluation:** A thorough assessment of a person’s physical, cognitive and emotional status to determine the cause of the presenting symptoms, i.e. due to underlying medical conditions, dementia or a combination of the two.
- **Memory screening:** A quick evaluation tool that evaluates a person’s cognition, including memory, but does not assess for any underlying health conditions.

Memory Disorder Clinics

A comprehensive evaluation for adults experiencing the signs and symptoms of dementia is needed in order to determine if these symptoms are caused by another underlying medical condition or are due to dementia. In Florida, there are 17 state designated memory disorder clinics that offer comprehensive evaluations for adults experiencing the signs and symptoms of dementia. These in-depth diagnostic programs employ multi-disciplinary teams, including neurologists, physicians and social workers to assess and develop care plans for patients in collaboration with their primary care physician. The memory disorder clinics also support patients and their loved ones through education, referral services and service-related research.

- **AdventHealth Memory Disorder Clinic** – 407-392-9237
- **Orlando Health Memory Disorder Clinic** – 321-841-9700
- **East Central Florida Memory Disorder Clinic** (at Health First) – 321-434-7612

The AdventHealth and Orlando Health Memory Disorder Clinics serve Orange and Seminole counties as well as Lake, Polk, Sumter and Hernando counties. Osceola County is served by the Health First Memory Disorder Clinic, which is located in Melbourne, Florida. Patients are welcome to seek evaluation at the Memory Disorder Clinic most convenient for them, regardless of county of residence.

AdventHealth also operates the Center for Aging and Wellness where board-certified geriatricians and geriatric medicine fellows offer comprehensive geriatric assessments with an interdisciplinary team of medical professionals, social workers and chaplain services. Contact 407-646-7070. Comprehensive memory evaluations can also be preformed by licensed neurologists with experience diagnosing dementia.

T Important TIPS

- **I** These assessments are often covered by insurance. Ask if your insurance covers the assessment prior to your appointment.
- **P** Ask in advance what you need to do to prepare for the assessment, including what information you should bring with you. A family member, friend or caregiver should accompany you, as it is helpful to have another person who can listen and take notes.
- **S** It is important to share your story of what has worked for you and what has not.

Benefits of an Early Diagnosis

When someone has memory loss or other symptoms of dementia, it is important to pursue an evaluation to determine the probable underlying cause of these problems. Although people sometimes delay scheduling an appointment for a variety of reasons, there are many benefits to pursuing a comprehensive assessment when problems are first noticed:

- The concerning symptoms may just be a reflection of changes associated with normal aging. This may provide great reassurance and can provide a “baseline” for comparison if concerning symptoms appear in the future.
- The presenting symptoms may actually be symptoms of other conditions. If these other conditions are identified and treated, the worrisome symptoms may disappear.

The earlier the diagnosis, the greater the opportunity for the person living with dementia to actively plan for their future. The benefits can include:

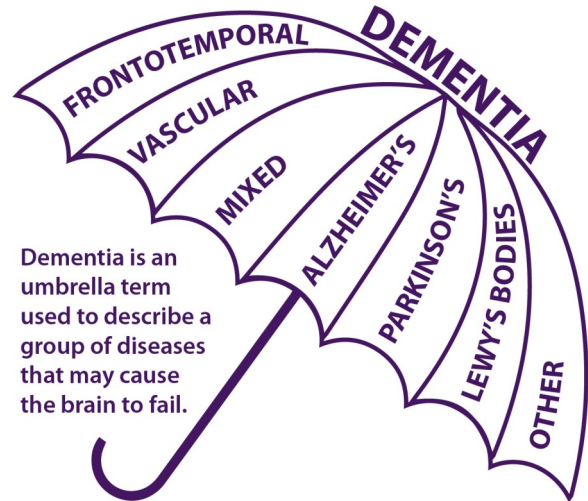
- Lifestyle Education - Individuals living with dementia and their caregivers and care partners can better understand and adapt as changes occur.
- Education about Diagnosis and Research Opportunities - Doctors and providers can better target education about possible future symptoms and disease progression to the person living with dementia and their care partners. Doctors are able to utilize available treatments which may slow progression of the disease or provide the opportunity to participate in clinical trials that may treat or slow progression of the identified dementia. Doctors are also more knowledgeable about which medications to prescribe or to avoid.
- Care Planning - Discussions can be held with family and friends about care-related preferences. Advance directives can be completed or updated with the diagnosis in mind.

Dementia Specific Organizations

TIPS

Important TIPS

- Agencies offer educational programs and support groups that can help families better understand the disease and learn strategies for providing the best care for people living with dementia.
- Agencies can connect you with health professionals and organizations that support people living with dementia and their care partners.
- Agencies can also connect you to the latest research on clinical trials as well as local programming to support and engage individuals living with dementia.



Alzheimer's Association

800-272-3900 or www.alz.org/cnfl

- Central and North Florida Chapter serves 43 counties in Florida.
- Provides support for those affected by Alzheimer's and other dementias, including individuals living with the disease, caregivers and healthcare professionals.
- Advances research toward methods of treatment, prevention and, ultimately, a cure.
- Advocates on the state and federal level for the needs and rights of those facing Alzheimer's.
- Offers a comprehensive range of educational and support programs for people living with dementia and their families. Programming includes support groups, healthy habits classes, care planning and a caregiver college curriculum.
- Offers law enforcement and first responder training.
- Online resources include a video library and research library.

Alzheimer's & Dementia Resource Center (ADRC)

407-436-7750 or www.adrccares.org

- Local nonprofit that serves Orange and Seminole counties. All services are free of charge.
- Provides care partners (caregivers) and persons living with Alzheimer's or other dementias with skill building educational resources, practical planning guidance and emotional support. This includes programming for persons in the early stages of dementia.
- Provides workshops and training series to teach the care partner the importance and methods of caring for themselves. Support groups are offered throughout Orange and Seminole counties.
- Provides science-based information and training on how to reduce the risk of developing Alzheimer's disease and other dementias.
- Provides training to businesses, healthcare professionals and law enforcement or other first responders who wish to increase their understanding of dementia and their skill in addressing the needs of persons living with Alzheimer's or other forms of dementia.
- Manages the Florida State Brain Bank Post Mortem research study in central and northern Florida.

Dementia Specific State Programs

Florida Brain Bank

- State-funded post mortem-research study based at Mount Sinai Medical Center in Miami.
- Dedicated to coordinating brain donations for furthering an ongoing scientific understanding of dementia-related illnesses and ultimately curing Alzheimer's disease and other related dementias.
- Families receive one-on-one counseling and a neuropathology report that provides a definitive diagnosis, the only way to accurately know if their loved one had Alzheimer's disease or another type of dementia.
- Participants must meet enrollment criteria and complete enrollment prior to death.
- In Central Florida, the Florida Brain Bank is coordinated by the Alzheimer's & Dementia Resource Center - 407-436-7755 or www.adrccares.org.

Silver Alert

- Coordinated response between state and local law enforcement to locate a person age 60+ with irreversible deterioration of intellectual faculties (including dementia) who has gone missing while driving a motor vehicle with an identified license plate number.
- Can also be used to locate adults under the age of 60 if they lack capacity to consent.
- Silver Alert is initiated by the local law enforcement agency. As part of the response, a dynamic message on the emergency highway signage system can be utilized in the efforts to locate the missing person.

Additional Information and Statistics

- Alzheimer's disease affects more than 5.8 million Americans age 65+. It is estimated the number of older adults living with Alzheimer's will grow to 8.4 million in 2030, 11.6 million in 2040 and 13.8 million in 2050.¹
- Alzheimer's disease is a slow, progressive disease, with people living, on average, three to eleven years after receiving a diagnosis. Some individuals can live 20 years or more.
- While heart disease has decreased 7.8 percent between 2000 and 2018, deaths from Alzheimer's disease have increase 146 percent.¹

Three Main Types of Alzheimer's Disease and One Subtype

- Young Onset – Symptoms become apparent between the ages 30 and 64.
- Classic Alzheimer's Disease – Symptoms become apparent between the ages of 65 and 83.
- Late onset – Symptoms become apparent at age 84 and up.
- Hippocampal-sparing Subtype – While the typical Alzheimer's disease affects the hippocampus (the brain's memory center), the hippocampal-sparing subtype mainly affects the brain's cortex – an area responsible for thoughts and actions. Thus, a person's "symptoms" may be different.

Lifestyle Prevention

Research conducted at the Brain Health and Alzheimer's Prevention Program at Loma Linda University Medical Center indicates that individuals can adopt lifestyle changes that can prevent or slow the progression of cognitive decline as well as improve the quality of life for individuals living with dementia. These lifestyle factors include:²

- Nutrition – eating a nutrient-dense, plant-based diet
- Exercise – moving your body a minimum of 22 minutes per day
- Stress reduction is critical
- Restorative sleep is critical
- Engaging the brain – and using your brain in new ways
- Other studies have found that not smoking and not drinking to excess are other important factors.

Source:

¹Alzheimer's Association, www.alz.org

²Sherzai, Drs. Dean and Ayesha. (2017). *The Alzheimer's Solution*. HarperOne.

What is Hospice

Hospice provides supportive care for people facing terminal illnesses, with a life expectancy of six months or less, who no longer want to pursue a cure for their illness. To enroll in hospice, patients must receive a medical referral. Patients or health care surrogates can elect to discontinue hospice services at any time.

- Hospice provides palliative care and comfort from the symptoms, pain and stress that can occur at end-of-life for both the patient and their loved ones.
- Palliative care is a medical care option for anyone living with a chronic illness, not just for those enrolled in hospice. An interdisciplinary team focuses on improving a person's quality of life, while reducing the symptoms and stresses associated with chronic illness. It can be provided as the main goal of care or can be part of a curative treatment approach.
- Hospice care can be provided in any setting – at home, in an assisted living facility, nursing care facility or in a hospital.
- Insurance: Medicaid, Medicare and most private insurances cover hospice services.

Levels of Care

There are four levels of hospice care that are defined by law. The level of care a patient receives is based upon their medical needs as identified by the hospice care team and attending physician. Hospice services typically do not include non-medical services such as bathing, incontinence and repositioning. It also does not cover meal preparation, running errands and companionship.

- 1** Routine Home Care - can include, but is not limited to, routine medical services, intermittent home health aid services, physical and/or occupational therapy, medical supplies and medication.
- 2** Continuous Home Care - is available during times of crisis when continuous care is needed for at least eight hours in a 24-hour period to manage acute medical symptoms.
- 3** Inpatient Care - is provided when symptoms of a medical crisis cannot be managed at the patient's primary residence. Inpatient care can be provided in a hospital, nursing home or inpatient hospice house.
- 4** Respite Care - can be offered if a patient's primary caregiver cannot meet their needs due to caregiver stress or other extenuating circumstances. Respite care involves temporarily admitting a patient to an inpatient environment to give family a needed break or respite.

Hospice Care Team

The hospice care team generally consists of a physician, nurse, medical social worker, chaplain, home health aide, therapist and bereavement counselor. Most hospice organizations also use a network of volunteers to help support patients and their loved ones.

Selecting a Hospice Provider

In Florida, the Agency for Health Care Administration licenses and regulates hospice providers. To see a current list of licensed providers, visit www.floridahealthfinder.gov and go to "hospice" under the "compare" header. Hospices can be operated as a nonprofit or for-profit organization.

To learn more about the concept of hospice, when to consider hospice services and the types of services provided, please contact the Florida Hospice and Palliative Care Association at 800-282-6560 or visit www.floridahospices.org.

Health Insurance Marketplace

The Affordable Care Act of 2010 established the health insurance marketplace as the platform to offer health insurance plans to adults, families and small businesses. Operated by the federal government, this marketplace provides health plan shopping and enrollment services through websites, call centers and in-person assistance. NOTE: Individuals with Medicare or Medicaid coverage are not eligible to purchase a health or dental plan from the Health Insurance Marketplace. To learn more about the Health Insurance Marketplace, visit www.healthcare.gov or call 800-318-2596. Central Florida navigators who work for the Primary Care Access Network, a local nonprofit can provide assistance. Visit www.pcanorangecounty.com.

N Medicare, Medicaid and the Affordable Care Act are complicated health care products. You are encouraged to visit the online resources listed on these pages and ask questions.

Important Dates to Remember

November 1	Begin open enrollment for next year's plans
December 15	End open enrollment for next year's plans
December 31	Coverage ends for current year Marketplace plans
January 1	Coverage begins for new year

Medicare

Medicare is a federal program. It is the U.S. government's health insurance program for people age 65+ who have worked for at least 10 years in Medicare-covered employment, and who are citizens or permanent residents of the United States. Individuals under age 65 who receive Social Security Disability Insurance or who have end-stage kidney disease also may be eligible for Medicare. Original Medicare (Parts A and B) does not cover dental or vision care. Medicare does not cover care in a family care home, assisted living facility, or long-term care in a nursing facility. It does cover short-term skilled care in nursing facilities if certain requirements are met.

Medicare Part A (Hospital Insurance)	Covers inpatient hospital stays and hospice care. It can also include limited home health visits and limited stays in a skilled nursing or rehabilitation facility. Most people do not pay a premium for Part A because they or a spouse already paid for it through their payroll taxes while working.
Medicare Part B (Medical Insurance)	Covers physician visits, outpatient services, many preventative services, some home health visits and durable medical equipment. Part B helps pay for these covered services and supplies when they are medically necessary.
Medicare Supplement Insurance (Medigap Coverage)	An optional private insurance can be purchased to defray out-of-pocket costs for Medicare Parts A and B. Most people pay a premium for these optional plans and you must enroll in Part B to become eligible. If you enroll during your initial Medicare enrollment period, plans are required to accept your application. If you apply for Medigap coverage at a later date, you can be disqualified due to pre-existing coverage or can be subject to higher premiums.
Medicare Part C (Medicare Advantage Plans)	Is the option to select a Medicare-approved private insurance plan. You must be enrolled in Medicare Parts A & B to select a Medicare Advantage Plan. Companies offer health plans such as a health maintenance organization (HMO) or a preferred provider organization (PPO) and Special Needs Plans (SNPs). Part C plans must be as rich as Original Medicare. Each plan is different and may offer supplemental services such as dental, vision and/or limited non-medical benefits.
Medicare Part D (Prescription Drug Coverage)	Covers outpatient prescription drugs through private plans contracted with Medicare. Some people pay a monthly premium for Part D. Individuals who do not select a Part D plan during their initial Medicare enrollment period, may be subject to higher premiums.

Important Medicare Dates and Reminders

- Always verify these dates with Medicare.gov or your provider.
- Review your plan benefits every year. Plan benefits may change as of January 1. Changes may include premium and/or co-pay increases, medication coverage changes, in-network physicians or facility changes and/or changes to ancillary benefits not required by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.

October 1	Original Medicare and Medicare Advantage Plans release plan benefit information for the coming year. This is the time to review your plan benefits.
October 15	Medicare Annual Enrollment Period begins. You may change your current plan by completing and submitting an application for a new plan for the upcoming plan year.
December 7	Medicare Annual Enrollment Period officially ends for the coming plan year.
January 1	Medicare plans become effective for the new plan year.
January 1 to March 31	This is the Medicare Advantage Plan Disenrollment Period – a time when Medicare Advantage plans can be dropped and the policyholder may choose a different Medicare Advantage Plan or return to Original Medicare. If you choose to return to Original Medicare, you will be able to enroll in a Medicare Prescription Drug Plan (Part D Plan).

Medicare Contact Information

- Online at www.Medicare.gov or call 800-Medicare (800-633-4227)
- Florida SHINE volunteers answer questions on Medicare and provide unbiased information on the different plan options. Locally, call the Elder Helpline at 407-514-1800. Statewide, visit www.floridashine.org or call 800-96-Elder (800-963-5337).

Medicaid

Medicaid is administered by states within general guidelines established by the federal government. The program is also jointly funded at the state and federal levels. Because states may elect to provide expanded Medicaid programs or coverage, Medicaid benefits may vary by state.

Medicaid provides medical coverage to qualifying low-income individuals and families of all ages. In Florida, Medicaid enrollment is typically managed by the Florida Department of Children and Families (DCF) and applications are submitted through the ACCESS Florida portal at www.myflorida.com/accessflorida. Medicaid for low-income individuals who are under age 65 or disabled is called Social Security SSI-Related Medicaid. Florida residents who are eligible for SSI through the Social Security Administration are automatically eligible for Medicaid coverage. There is no need to file with DCF unless nursing home services are needed.

Important Dates to Remember

The “change period” for Medicaid recipients is based on their original enrollment into the Medicaid program. Enrollees will receive notice in advance of their change period. Questions regarding these dates should be directed to their Enrollment Broker or by calling the Elder Helpline operated by the Senior Resource Alliance at 407-514-1800.

Medicaid Contact Information

- In Florida - Online at www.floridahealthfinder.gov or call 866-762-2237.
- Nationally - Online at www.medicaid.gov.

Medicaid / Medicare Dual Eligibles

“Dual eligible beneficiaries” are enrolled in both Medicare and Medicaid. Typically, dual eligibles are enrolled in Medicare Part A and/or Part B and getting full Medicaid benefits and/or assistance with Medicare premiums or cost sharing through the Medicare Savings Program.

Part 4 Community Support Services and Resources

RESIDENTIAL AND HOUSING RESOURCES

Independent Housing Options

Independent housing options for seniors can include traditional apartment complexes or residential communities that have been built to serve the needs of older adults. In some cases, these communities may provide limited communal services such as activity programs, transportation services and meals for residents.

- Rents: Housing options include market rent units as well as subsidized apartments that are either offered at a rent that is below market rate or as a sliding-fee rent that is based on a person's income.
- Eligibility Guidelines: Many senior housing options have eligibility guidelines. Subsidized housing options for seniors typically have age and income guidelines. Always ask about these guidelines.
- Age restrictions: Most senior housing options have an age restriction. Always ask if this age restriction is tied to government approvals. If it is not, then there is a possibility that the owners may elect to change the voluntary age restrictions they have established.
- Waitlists: Many of the affordable housing complexes have long waitlists and each waitlist is managed separately by the apartment owner. Individuals interested in living in these affordable housing complexes should consider adding their names to the waitlists at several apartment complexes.

Agency	Description	Contact Info
Florida Housing Search	This statewide housing website allows users to search and locate affordable housing options that best fit their individual needs. Helpful tools and tenant resources are also provided. The website is supported by a toll-free call center.	877-428-8844 www.floridahousingsearch.org
Subsidized HUD Housing for the Elderly	The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) website provides information on subsidized housing options funded by HUD. Age 62 is the minimum age requirement for most senior congregate housing units funded by HUD, although some units were built under a different HUD program where the minimum age is 55.	800-225-5342 www.hud.gov – search for “information for senior citizens”

Local Housing Authorities in Central Florida

- Orange County Housing & Community Development – 407-836-5150
- Orlando Housing Authority – 407-895-3300
- Winter Park Housing Authority – 407-645-2869
- Seminole County Housing Authority – 407-365-3621
- Sanford Housing Authority – 407-323-3150
- Osceola County Housing Office – 407-742-8400

Assistive Residential Housing Options

Adult Family Care Homes

- Adult family care homes provide full-time, family-type living in a private home for up to five elderly persons or adults with a disability who are not related to the owner. The owner must live in the same house as the residents. If the owner does not live on-site, then the home must be licensed as an assisted living facility (ALF.)
- Services can include housing, nutritional meals, personal care (dressing, bathing, eating, etc.), medication assistance or assistance with self-administration of medications, supervision, health monitoring, healthcare services arrangements, transportation arrangements as well as social activities.
- Adult family care homes are typically private pay although other payment options such as long-term care insurance and VA Aid and Attendance may be possible.

Assisted Living Facilities (ALFs)

- ALFs provide full-time living arrangements to individuals who need some assistance with activities of daily living, but do not need 24-hour nursing services.
- Services can include housing, nutritious meals, managing medications, supervision, limited transportation services, assistance with personal care (dressing, bathing, eating, etc.), health monitoring as well as social activities. They can also provide amenity services such as housekeeping, linen service, personal laundry service. Utilities and cable services are typically included in the cost.
- ALFs vary in size, serving just a couple of residents to several hundred. Some ALFs operate in a traditional single-family home and others offer separate apartment units for residents with larger common areas.
- Some ALFs provide secure memory care for individuals living with dementia who cannot safely live in a traditional ALF environment.
- ALFs can obtain additional specialty licenses from AHCA. Extended congregate care provides additional help with activities of daily living. Limited mental health and limited nursing services are two other specialty licenses.
- ALFs are typically private pay. Some communities will accept long term care insurance, VA Aid and Attendance and/or the optional state supplementation cash assistance program provided by the Florida Department of Children and Families.
- ALFs are regulated by AHCA. See page 5.

Skilled Nursing Facilities (SNFs)

- Nursing homes are long-term care facilities that provide 24-hour nursing care, nutritional meals, personal care, health monitoring, supervision and rehabilitative services (physical, occupational, speech and respiratory therapies). Residents are individuals who cannot live in an independent or assisted living environment due to their physical health or cognitive decline.
- Medicare can provide payment for short-term rehabilitation care in a SNF if certain criteria are met.
- Long-term care in a SNF is covered by long-term care insurance, private pay or, if a person is eligible, through Medicaid. (Medicare does not cover permanent placement in a SNF.)
- Some SNFs provide secure memory care for individuals living with dementia who cannot safely live in a traditional SNF environment.
- SNFs are licensed through AHCA. See page 5.

Continuing Care Retirement Communities (CCRCs)

- CCRCs are private residential communities with accommodations for independent living, assisted living and nursing home care that enable individuals to age in place on one campus.
- CCRCs are typically private pay. Most CCRCs have a large entrance fee as well as monthly rental fees.
- Individuals typically enter the independent living community and then transition to assisted living or nursing home services as needed.
- AHCA regulates the assisted living and nursing home portions of these communities, but the independent living units are not regulated. See page 5.

LYNX - Regional Transportation Provider

- Service area: Orange, Osceola and Seminole counties.
- Bus service: Traditional fixed route bus services via buses that are Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) accessible. Bus passes are discounted for seniors age 65+ and customers with disabilities.
- Paratransit service: ACCESS LYNX provides shared ride “door-to-door” trips that do not follow fixed routes or timetables. This system picks people up at their place of origin and drives them to their destination. Individuals must complete an application and meet the eligibility guidelines of the ADA or Transportation Disadvantaged programs. (Medicaid trips are provided by the Medicaid provider, not Lynx.)
- LYNX also operates the downtown Orlando LYMMO, SunRail and several NeighborLink services in specific communities.
- Contact LYNX at www.golynx.com or 407-423-TRIP (407-423-8747).

Other Transportation Options

- **Medicaid Recipients** - In Florida, Medicaid providers cover non-emergency transportation services to clients who have no other means of transportation to their Medicaid-covered services and appointments. Medicaid recipients should contact their Medicaid provider or a choice counselor in the Central Florida “Area 7” at 877-711-3662.
- **American Cancer Society** - The Road to Recovery program provides limited free transportation to cancer patients who need rides to and from their cancer-related medical appointments. Contact the American Cancer Society at 800-227-2345.
- **U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs** - The Veterans Transportation Services provides qualifying veterans with limited free transportation services to and from their participating VA medical centers. Contact the Orlando VA Medical Center at 407-631-1000.

NOTE

Other Options

Contact the helplines on page 3 to see if additional transportation services are available. Some nonprofit programs such as the congregate meals program or adult day centers offer limited transportation to/from their services. Some for-profit organizations, such as homemaker and companion agencies, may also provide limited transportation for their clients.

Safe Mobility for Life Website

The Safe Mobility for Life website - www.safemobilityfl.com - provides centralized information on transportation resources for older adults. This website is maintained by the Florida Department of Transportation. Website information includes:

- **Aging Road Users:** Information on driver assessments, driver licensing in Florida and driver wellness. A pdf copy of the *Florida Guide to Safe Mobility for Life* can be downloaded.
- **Aging in Place:** 511 traveler information. Transportation design information on how to improve the driving experience for aging road users.
- **Vehicle Section:** Information on adaptive equipment, driver rehabilitation specialists and new technologies. CarFit event information where aging road users can obtain information on how to improve the fit of their vehicle for their safety and comfort.
- **Resources Section:** Information to families and caregivers on dementia, healthcare providers and law enforcement resources.
- **Find a Ride Section** - An online database where users can input their origin and destination and obtain a list of fee-based transportation providers that provide services in that area. This database has its own website - www.findarideflorida.org.

Elder Law

- Elder law is an area of the law focused on helping people preserve their independence, financial security and dignity when age or disability affects them. Elder law attorneys also specialize in assisting family members with navigating these issues and settling the estate after their loved one dies.
- This field of law includes estate planning (wills, trusts, living wills, durable power of attorney and health care surrogates), probate, trust administration, Medicaid planning, VA planning, Social Security and disability benefits and appeals, retirement planning and guardianship.
- Attorneys can elect to pursue an additional certification in elder law, although this designation is not required to practice in this area of law. Attorneys who have pursued the certified Elder Law Attorney designation have passed specific testing on the different subject areas within this field.
- A list of certified Elder Law Attorneys is available on the Florida Bar website - www.flabar.org. In addition, most local bar associations have a list of attorneys who specialize in the field of elder law.

Low-Cost Legal Options and Services

Agency	Description	Contact Info
Legal Aid Societies of Orange, Osceola and Seminole counties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide free or reduced cost legal services for low-income residents. Income eligibility requirements. • Each bar association maintains a list of attorneys that are certified in elder law. 	Orange County 407-841-8310 www.legalaidocba.org Osceola County https://osceolabar.org/laso/ Seminole County 407-834-1660 www.scbalas.com
Community Legal Services of Mid-Florida	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides free legal aid for low- to moderate-income residents in 12 counties in Central Florida, including Orange, Seminole and Osceola counties. 	800-405-1417 www.clsmf.org
Office of the Attorney General	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protects citizens in cases of Medicaid fraud. • Defends the state in civil litigation cases and represents the people of Florida when criminals appeal their convictions in state and federal courts. • Oversees the Seniors vs. Crime program and protects Florida consumers from various types of fraud. 	866-966-7226 (Fraud Hotline) 800-321-5366 (Lemon Law) http://myfloridalegal.com Seniors vs. Crime 800-203-3099 www.seniorsvscrime.com
Senior Legal Helpline	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides free legal advice and some services by telephone to eligible Florida residents ages 60+ on civil (not criminal) legal matters. • Program of the Florida Department of Elder Affairs. 	888-895-7873 www.elderaffairs.state.fl.us/does/legal_services.php

General Information

Guardianship is the legal process by which the courts make a legal determination to restrict a person's ability to manage their own affairs. The legal term for this person is "the ward." During this legal determination, the court designates a "guardian" or person to act on behalf of the ward's person and/or property. Guardians can be a qualified family member, a private guardian or a public guardian. Guardianship is only warranted when no less restrictive alternative – such as durable power of attorney, trust, health care surrogate or proxy, or other form of pre-need directive – is found by the court to be appropriate and available.

Florida Law Governing the Guardianship Process

Florida Statutes, Chapter 744 establishes the laws and governance of the guardianship process in Florida, including the legal process for making an adjudication of incapacity and the appointment of guardians. It explains the types of guardianships, the powers and duties of guardians and the oversight of this process.

- Temporary freeze of assets - Details how families, caregivers or their legal representatives can petition the courts to temporarily freeze the assets of a vulnerable adult to prevent exploiters from emptying the bank or other financial accounts. The injunction is temporary in nature and provides for a full hearing and due process for all parties within 15 days of entry of the initial temporary freeze, or the court can extend the freeze if necessary.

Contact Information

Local Resources - In Florida, the guardianship process is administered by the Circuit Court system.

- Ninth Judicial Circuit Court serves citizens in Orange and Osceola counties. Call 407-836-6058.
- Eighteenth Judicial Circuit Court serves citizens in Brevard and Seminole counties. Call 407-665-4330.

Regulation and Oversight - The statewide Office of Public & Professional Guardians within the Florida Department of Elder Affairs is responsible for oversight of the public and professional guardianship process.

- Primary responsibilities:
 - Oversees the 17 local Offices of Public Guardianship in Florida that manage the cases of individuals the court has determined need a guardian and who do not have adequate income or assets to afford a private guardian - and, there is no willing family or friend to serve.
 - Licenses and regulates all public and professional guardians in Florida.
 - Receives complaints against public and professional guardians, investigates these complaints and, if deemed appropriate, disciplines guardians who are in violation of Florida law.
- Contact: Call 850-414-2381 or visit <http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/doea/spgo.php>.

Mandatory Reporting!!!

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E Florida Law requires anyone who suspects a vulnerable adult has been abused, neglected or exploited to file a report. To report suspected cases of abuse, contact the Elder Abuse Hotline. Reports are anonymous.

- Call - 800-96-ABUSE (800-962-2873)
- Visit - www.myflfamilies.com/service-programs/abuse-hotline

General Information

Elder abuse is the intentional or neglectful acts by a caregiver or trusted individual that lead to, or may lead to, harm of a vulnerable adult. Elder abuse can also include acts of omission. Florida law defines a vulnerable adult as a person age 60+ or a disabled adult age 18+ who suffers from a physical or mental incapacity that restricts the person's ability to perform normal activities of daily living. Florida law also allows for reporting self-neglect, when a vulnerable adult is unable to maintain their own physical and mental health.

Florida Laws Governing Elder Abuse and Exploitation

- Florida Statutes, Chapter 825 governs abuse, neglect and exploitation of elderly persons and disabled adults.
- Florida Statutes, Chapter 415 governs adult protective services and the investigation of abuse, neglect and exploitation.

General Warning Signs of Abuse

- Changes in behavior or attitude.
- Sudden depression.
- Uncomfortable, tense or restrained communication between senior and their caregiver.
- Hints at being abused or openly talks about it, jokes about it or even takes it lightly of it.
- Caregiver unable to cope with stress.
- Substance abuse with caregiver or one's self.

Types of Abuse

Physical/Sexual Abuse

- Physical harm to or sexual abuse of a vulnerable adult.
- Warning signs include unexplained scratches, cuts, welts, bruises, burns, broken bones or bedsores. Unexplained sexually transmitted diseases is another sign.

Psychological/Emotional Abuse

- Verbal or mental abuse of a vulnerable adult.
- Warning signs include isolating a vulnerable adult, verbal aggression, demeaning or controlling behaviors or being overly concerned about spending money on the part of a trusted adult.

Neglect

- Failure or omission on the part of the caregiver to provide the care, supervision and services necessary to maintain the physical and mental health of a vulnerable adult.
- Warning signs include lack of basic hygiene, adequate food, unexplained weight loss and/or medical care. Homes without adequate facilities, in disrepair or having safety hazards are other examples of neglect. Physical signs of neglect can include untreated bed sores or pressure ulcers. A vulnerable adult confined to a bed and left without care or a person living with dementia left unsupervised are other forms of neglect.

Self-Neglect

- Failure or omission on the part of the vulnerable adult (not caused by a caregiver) to provide the care, supervision and services necessary to maintain their own physical and mental health.
- Warning signs: See neglect.

Financial Abuse/Exploitation

- Occurs when a person who stands in a position of trust and confidence with a vulnerable adult then knowingly (by deception or intimidation) obtains or uses (or endeavors to obtain or use) a vulnerable adult's funds, assets or property with the intent to temporarily or permanently deprive the vulnerable adult of its use or funds.
- Examples: Having the vulnerable elder sign legal documents or transfer property when the person is unable to comprehend the meaning of the transaction. It can also be when a vulnerable adult "voluntarily" gives uncharacteristically excessive financial reimbursement or gifts in exchange for needed care and companionship. Other forms of financial abuse or exploitation occur when a caregiver has control of a vulnerable adult's assets but fails to provide for the person's needs.

Part 5 Active Aging Resources

Definition

The World Health Organization defines healthy aging “as the process of developing and maintaining the functional ability that enables well-being in older age.” It is about staying active and involved.

Active aging is more than staying healthy, eating right and physical exercise. It is about having the ability to engage in the activities that you value – whether it is physical activity, creative pursuits or social activities. Research consistently and continually documents the importance of leading a life with purpose at every stage of life.

This active aging section covers:

- Senior center activities in Central Florida
- Volunteer and employment opportunities targeted to older adults
- Lifelong learning in Central Florida and online

These resources are only a small selection of the numerous active aging opportunities that exist. The helplines listed on page 3 can connect you with more opportunities both in Central Florida and beyond. The agencies listed in this resource document may also have active aging opportunities, including a need for volunteers.

As you begin your journey to healthy and active aging, start with a reflection on what activities you enjoy, what skills you want to share or hone and what activities fulfill your sense of purpose. Then customize your healthy aging plan around what empowers YOU!

SENIOR CENTERS

Every day, more than one million older adults in the United States visit a local senior center to stay active through exercise, the arts, games and social events. Common activities at Central Florida’s senior centers are exercise classes or equipment, billiards tables, arts and crafts programming, card or board game clubs as well as educational classes. Programming is provided either for free or for a nominal charge. While most centers are operated by a local government, non-residents of the municipality or county are often able to attend.

Each senior center in Central Florida has a different network of programming and a unique feel and ambiance. Each center welcomes visitors. Take time to tour several senior centers so that you can discover which center offers programming that meets your interests and needs. While you are at each center, ask for a calendar of events for the current month.

Community Centers

Programming for seniors can also be found at many of the community centers in Central Florida. These community centers serve residents of all ages. In addition to dedicated programming for seniors, there are often youth programming and services that help people in need. Contact your local cities and counties to obtain a list of local community centers.

“It’s essential to keep moving, learning and evolving for as long as you’re here and this world keeps spinning.” — Rasheed Ogunlaru

Senior Centers Located in Orange, Seminole and Osceola Counties

In Orange County

Beardall Senior Center	407-246-4440 800 Delaney Ave., Orlando 32801
Fran Carlton Center	407-703-1784 11 North Forest Ave., Apopka 32703
Jessie Brock Community/Senior Center	407-656-4155 310 N. Dillard St., Winter Garden 34787
Maitland Senior Center	407-539-6251 345 S. Maitland Ave., Maitland 32751
Marks Street Senior Recreation Complex	407-254-1066 99 E. Marks St., Orlando 32803
Renaissance Senior Center	407-254-9070 3800 S. Econlockhatchee Trail, Orlando 32829
L. Claudia Allen Senior Center	407-246-4461 1840 Mable Butler Ave., Orlando 32805
Thomas Ison Center	407-592-4498 1701 Adair St., Ocoee 34761
Winter Park Community Center	407-599-3275 721 W. New England Ave., Winter Park 32789

In Seminole County

Westmonte Recreation Center	407-571-8740 624 Bills Lane, Altamonte Springs 32714
Casselberry Recreation Center	407-262-7700 ext.1575 200 Triplet Lake, Casselberry 32707
Lake Mary Senior Center	407-585-1466 911 Wallace Court, Lake Mary 32746
Sanford Senior Center	407-688-5129 401 E. Seminole Blvd., Sanford 32771
Winter Springs Senior Center	407-327-6554 400 N. Edgemon Ave., Winter Springs 32708

In Osceola County

Barney E. Veal Center	407-846-8532 700 Generation Point, Kissimmee 34744
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Volunteering

Consider volunteering! Volunteering can help you boost self esteem and happiness, lower stress and can even contribute to a longer life. Volunteering also helps build a stronger Central Florida. Many local nonprofits rely on volunteers to provide support services to Central Floridians. There is a volunteer opportunity for everyone, whether it is a one-time event or an ongoing commitment to a local program. Experience is typically not required - your time and enthusiasm are often all you need to get started making a difference. If you can't find an opportunity to fit your interest, consider your own talents and pitch a volunteer opportunity to an elder services provider. Just ask!

Volunteers for Community Impact is a great place to start!

- Volunteers for Community Impact is a local nonprofit that matches individuals with a variety of volunteer opportunities.
- Manages two federal volunteer programs for adults age 55+ in Central Florida.
 - The Foster Grandparents Program provides income-eligible seniors with a small stipend for volunteering at host agencies that support disadvantaged youth.
 - RSVP volunteers serve at dozens of locations addressing food insecurity, building student achievement and assisting the homeless, veterans and military families.
 - Call 407-298-4180 or visit www.vcif.org.

Other Volunteer Opportunities

Central Florida has numerous other volunteer programs. Almost all the nonprofit and government agencies listed in this document welcome volunteers. Several programs such as Meals on Wheels, Neighbors Network, SHINE and the Long-Term Care Ombudsman program rely heavily on volunteers to provide services to elders in need.

Additional volunteer opportunities can be discovered by contacting the helplines on page 3. There are also several online volunteer matching services, that allow local organizations to list their opportunities. Two of the larger online volunteer portals are listed below. An online search will provide a list of other platforms.

- Volunteerflorida.org - Florida's official volunteer platform.
- Volunteermatch.org - The largest national platform.

"The best way to find yourself is to lose yourself in the service of others." — Mahatma Gandhi

Employment Training

Agency	Description	Contact Info
Goodwill Industries	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assists individuals in their efforts to secure employment. • Job skills programs include vocational evaluations, direct placement services, employee development services and computer skills training. 	407-857-0659 www.goodwillcfl.org
Senior Community Service Employment Program (SCSEP)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides employment training and professional development to low-income individuals 55+ who are unemployed. • Eligibility requirements exist, including age and income. • Enrolled participants in the program are paid a stipend and partnered with a local business as "support staff" to develop and upgrade their skills while they are looking for permanent employment. • Locally, the program is managed by the AARP Foundation. 	AARP Foundation 407-852-1608 http://www.aarp.org/states/fl/

CONTINUED LEARNING OPPORTUNITIES

Today, there is an ever-growing list of opportunities to learn something new. Continued learning comes in all shapes and sizes, whether you're an expert in your field and just want to sharpen your skills, or you're a novice wanting to learn a new skill. An abundance of both formal and self-paced educational classes to fit your interest and skill levels are available in Central Florida and online. Several opportunities are listed below. To discover more lifelong learning opportunities, call the helplines on page 3, ask your friends or ask your local librarian.

Keeping mentally active and engaged is important for your well-being at any age, and is a key component to healthy aging. Central Florida's continued learning opportunities are boundless and you might just find learning is lovelier the second time around.

Lifelong Learning in Central Florida

Agency	Description	Contact Info
Life @ UCF (Learning Institute For Elders)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nonprofit coordinates non-credit, learning experiences taught by UCF faculty and talented professionals, who share their knowledge and passions in weekly presentations. • Annual membership is required and covers all seminars. Age 50+. • Additional benefits include a special parking decal, library privileges, free admission to sporting events and reduced-price tickets to musical and theatre events. 	407-823-5433 www.life.ucf.edu
Celebration Lifelong Learning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offers non-credit learning classes on the arts, culture, science, technology, health and personal enrichment. • A membership is required. Members then sign up and pay for classes of interest. • Open to all adults. 	321-595-5905 www.celebrationlifelong.org

Other Lifelong Learning Opportunities

State College Tuition Fee Waiver Programs

By law, each of Florida's state universities and colleges waive tuition and fees for Florida residents age 60+. These waivers enable residents to audit college classes, if space is available. Credit hours cannot be applied to a degree for audited classes. Each state university and college maintains their own program.

- **University of Central Florida** – www.registrar.ucf.edu/senior-citizen-audit-request or 407-823-3100
- **Seminole State College** – www.seminolestate.edu/catalog/studentinfo/registration/senior-citizens or 407-708-2050
- **Valencia College** – <http://valenciacollege.edu/admissions-records/registration-details/seniorcitizens.cfm> or 407-582-6688 or 407-582-6755

Online College and Educational Programs

Hundreds of universities across the country and the world, including Ivy League universities, offer free courses or lectures to the general public. Topics range from computer science, mathematics, social sciences, health and medicine, business development to personal enrichment and the arts. Classes are self-paced, non-credit (do not apply to a degree) and do not include access to the professional presenting the material. A google search for "universities with free online courses" will generate a list of available options.

In addition to the formal programs offered at universities, there are also a variety of lecture-based seminars online. Some of the more well-known programs include Khan Academy and Ted Talks.

Computer Training Classes in Central Florida

Orlando Seniors Now

- Provides computer training classes specifically designed for adults age 50+ at the Marks Street Senior Recreational Complex.
- Classes range from an introduction to computers for novices to workshops on how to use different Apple products.
- Classes are low-cost and have a low student to teacher ratio.
- Call 407-318-3256 or visit www.seniorsnoworlando.org.

Renaissance Senior Center

- Volunteers offer computer training classes for adults age 50+ at the Renaissance Senior Center.
- Focus is on computer basics and attendees may be asked to bring their own devices.
- Call 407-254-9070.

Computer Classes at Libraries

- Many of the library systems offer free or low-cost computer training to library card holders.
- Classes range from teaching basic computer skills to computer programming.
- The Orange County Library System also maintains the Melrose Center at the Downtown Orlando Library. The center provides classes and training in technology, video and audio production studios as well as fabrication and simulation labs.
- Contact your local library for available programming.

Other Continued Learning Opportunities

Central Florida is home to a host of other life-long learning opportunities. If there's another subject that interests you, consider reaching out to other organizations that have a strong background in providing educational learning.

Nonprofits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many nonprofits provide seminars and classes in their subject area. • For example, the Alzheimer's Association (800-272-3900) and the Alzheimer's & Dementia Resource Center (407-436-7750) offer seminars on healthy eating and other strategies to enhance brain health.
Libraries	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local libraries often host regular seminars and classes targeted to the interests of older adults. • For example, the Orange County Library System hosts the monthly LIFE Information for Elders (LIFE) series, offers sewing and cooking classes as well as provides access to online learning opportunities.
Local Governments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • City, county and state governments offer a wide-range of trainings to local residents. • Many government agencies offer citizen academies on such topics as local government operations or law enforcement operations. • Each county in the United States has a Cooperative Extension agency that provides educational classes that are research-based.
Health Insurance Companies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Your health insurance company may offer free classes, sponsor a community room for activities or fund exercise programs such as Silver Sneakers.
Faith Communities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Many faith communities have an active aging group that is open to the community. • Activities offered by each faith community differ but may include exercise classes, educational seminars and travel adventures.

Part 6 Additional Government and Community Resources

ORANGE COUNTY GOVERNMENT RESOURCES

Orange County Commission on Aging

The Orange County Commission on Aging (COA) produces educational documents to help local older adults and their families connect with local resources and outreach opportunities. This *Community Resources for Elders* document was produced by the Commission on Aging. The COA also produces several other resource documents. Visit www.ocfl.net/seniors.

- **COA e-Newsletter** provides a monthly snapshot of new programs and major events in Central Florida, emerging research and reports released nationally as well as interesting articles in the media. A weekly e-newsletter features fliers from providers on events and programming. Sign up for one or for both!
- **Fraud Prevention Resource Guide** provides information on protecting oneself from scams, fraud and deceptive practices as well as information on local, state and national resources that are available to individuals who suspect fraud has occurred.
- **LIFE Information for Elders** is a monthly seminar series where experts present information and resources on different aging topics.
- **Senior sensitivity training** is offered to community groups and local businesses. This 90-minute “hands-on” class enables attendees to experience the visual, audio and movement challenges that may occur as one ages.

Additional Orange County Programs

This document lists only a small sample of the programs and services in Orange County. Contact Orange County’s helpline to discover additional services. Residents of Seminole and Osceola counties are encouraged to contact their helplines to discover the local government programs in their communities. See page 3 for the helplines for Orange, Seminole and Osceola counties.

Educational Programs

Services	Description	Contact Info
Cooperative Extension	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teaches healthy actions to age well, including senior nutrition, healthy meals for one or two, behaviors to reduce chronic illness, Florida Friendly gardening, finance and budgeting as well as maintaining a safe and healthy home for aging in place. • An educational partnership between the University of Florida IFAS and Orange County. 	407-254-9200 http://orange.ifas.ufl.edu
Neighborhood Senior Clubs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offers activities for seniors at community centers throughout Orange County. Activities vary by location, but may include crafts, exercise, workshops, congregate meals and holiday celebrations. • These Community Action Division centers serve adults ages 55+. 	407-836-9333
Senior Academy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Educates seniors on how to reduce their chances of being a victim of fraud at this six-week class offered by the Orange County Sheriff’s Office. 	407-254-7375 or 407-254-7000 www.ocso.com

Support Services Programs

Services	Description	Contact Info
Crisis Assistance Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides one-time financial assistance to Orange County citizens who are experiencing a temporary crisis in paying their mortgage, rent or utilities. Families must be able to show financial stability once assistance is provided. 	407-836-6500
Family Resource Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides case management and financial assistance to low-income individuals with health-related issues that may result in temporary or permanent disability. Individuals must be able to show financial stability once assistance is provided. 	407-836-8466 or 407-836-6534
Orange County Funding for Non-Profit Agencies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Funds non-profit senior services including, but not limited to, recreation programs, nutritionally balanced meals as well as arts and crafts. 	407-836-7610
PCAN (Primary Care Access Network) Health Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides healthcare services to underinsured and uninsured Orange County residents. Services vary by location and may include pediatrics, adult primary care, specialty care, dental, laboratory, eye clinic or pharmacy. 	407-836-PCAN (7226) www.pcanorangecounty.com

Housing Support Programs

Services	Description	Contact Info
Housing Rehabilitation Programs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assists very low-income homeowners in correcting code violations and deteriorating conditions. Requires homeowners to have owned and lived in the home a minimum of one year. 	407-836-5181
Limited Income Senior Homestead Exemption	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Offers property tax exemptions to qualified homeowners. Tax exemption programs offered by Orange County Property Appraiser Programs include Limited Income Seniors, Veterans, Disability, as well as Widow and Widowers exemptions. 	407-836-5044 www.ocpafi.org
Senior Climate Efficiency Program	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides qualifying low-income homeowners age 60+ with HVAC replacement or system upgrades. 	407-836-0918
Utility Bill Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides assistance to eligible low-income Orange County residents by paying their home heating and/or cooling bill when there is a home energy crisis. This Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) is a federally funded program similar to EHEAP (Elderly Home Energy Assistance program), which is for Central Floridians aged 60+ and is managed by the Senior Resource Alliance. (See page 8.) 	LIHEAP: 407-836-7429 EHEAP: 407-514-1800

Additional Programs

Services	Description	Contact Info
Disability Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides information on disability services at the local, state and federal levels. Focus is on the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA). 	407-836-6568 www.ocfl.net/ADA
Disaster Sheltering for Special Needs Population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Offers special-needs shelters during declared emergencies for people who need assistance during evacuations or sheltering. Individuals needing assistance are encouraged to register with the special-needs registry throughout the year. 	Call 311 or 407-836-3111 www.ocfl.net/ems
Consumer Fraud	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides mediation and investigation of consumer complaints that occurred in Orange County within the past two years. Offers educational seminars in the community. The Consumer Fraud Office is assigned to the State Attorney's Office 9th Judicial Circuit. 	407-836-2490 www.ocfl.net/fraud
Property Fraud	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> By registering for a property fraud alert, property owners will be notified if any documents with your name are recorded in the Orange County Official Records. Property owners must register for this free service with the Orange County Comptroller. 	https://pfa.fidlar.com/FLOrange/
Senior Safety (Triad)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Encourages residents and businesses to participate in the local Triad program, which is focused on reducing the victimization of seniors. Program of the Orange County Sheriff's Office. 	407-254-7375 or 407-254-7000 www.ocso.com
Supervisor of Elections	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All voters, including seniors, have the option to request a vote-by-mail ballot online, over the phone or in writing. All early voting site and polls are accessible. Voters can either bring someone to assist or ask a poll worker for assistance. The ExpressVote system is available for voters with disabilities. Staff also conducts supervised voting in assisted living facilities to help residents vote. 	407-836-2070 www.ocfelections.com
Veterans Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides assistance to all former or present members of the armed forces of the United States, their spouses, and their dependents in preparing claims for compensation, hospitalization, vocational training and other benefits. 	407-836-8990

STATE OF FLORIDA PROGRAMS

Agency	Description	Contact Info
ACCESS Florida	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Acts as the entry point for eligibility determination and ongoing case management for public assistance, food assistance, temporary cash assistance and Medicaid services within Florida. Eligibility guidelines and services vary by program. 	407-317-7000 850-300-4323 www.myflorida.com/accessflorida
AHCA (Agency for Health Care Administration)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Administers the Medicaid program in Florida (see page 21.) Licenses and regulates health care facilities. See Florida Medicaid for more information. Maintains a searchable database of information on the health care facilities it regulates, including skilled nursing homes, assisted living facilities and family group homes. Maintains a hotline to report concerns regarding the care of residents or the operation of a nursing home, assisted living facility or adult family care home. 	888-419-3456 http://ahca.myflorida.com Complaint Hotline 888-419-3456 http://apps.ahca.myflorida.com/hcfc/
Community Care for Disabled Adults	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> This program of the Department of Children and Families assists adults (ages 18 – 59) who have a permanent physical or mental disability that restricts their ability to perform one or more activities of daily living. Eligibility criteria and services vary. 	407-317-7000 www.myflfamilies.com/service-programs/community-based-care/
Elder Care Florida - online resource	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online resource provides guidance about long term care options. Sponsored by the Florida Health Care Association. 	www.ElderCareFlorida.com
Florida Division of Blind Services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Helps blind and visually impaired individuals achieve their goals and live their lives with as much independence and self-direction as possible. 	407-245-0700 Serves Lake, Orange, Osceola, Seminole and Sumter counties http://dbs.myflorida.com/
Florida Veterans Affairs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Helps Florida veterans, their families and survivors improve their health and economic well-being through quality benefits information, advocacy, education and long term health services. Eligibility guidelines vary. 	727-319-7440 or 800-273-8255 (Veterans Crisis Hotline) www.floridavets.org
Lifeline Assistance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assists with the provision of affordable telephone service to low-income customers in Florida. Eligibility guidelines. Public Services Commission program. 	800-540-7039 www.psc.state.fl.us/ConsumerAssistance/LifelineAssistance

USA.gov Website

USA.gov is the official web portal of the United States federal government. It is an interagency effort designed to provide the public with an efficient manner for finding information about federal programs and services. The USA.gov website provides information summaries. It also enables the public to connect to the specific websites of each federal program as well as some state government resources. In addition to searching the USA.gov website, individuals can talk to a live USA.gov agent or request a web chat. USA.gov can be reached at www.usa.gov or by calling 844-USA-GOV1 (844-872-4681).

Other Agencies	Description	Contact Info
Administration for Community Living (ACL)	Offers web resources including: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Eldercare Locator connects people to services for older adults and their families. 2. Elder Justice website includes a resource center, National Center on Elder Abuse, the National Center on Law and Elder Rights, the Long-Term Care Ombudsman Resource Center and the National Resource Center on Women and Retirement Planning. 3. Long-Term Care website provides a summary on long-term care planning and options. 4. Older Indians website provides a forum for increased communication between Title VI programs. 	www.acl.gov or 800-677-1116 https://eldercare.acl.gov/ https://elderjustice.acl.gov/ https://longtermcare.acl.gov/ https://olderindians.acl.gov/
Federal Inter-agency Forum on Aging-Related Statistics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Links viewers with aging-related statistics and reports published by different federal agencies. 	www.agingstats.gov
National Institutes on Health (NIH)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides information about health conditions, clinical trials and health education from the largest biomedical research agency in the world. • MedlinePlus is a web portal to access the NIH resources and research. 	www.nih.gov https://medlineplus.gov/
National Institute on Aging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides leadership in aging research, training, health information dissemination and other programs relevant to aging and older adults. 	800-222-2225 www.nia.nih.gov
Social Security Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provides retirement, disability and survivors' benefits to qualified individuals. • Online portal allows individuals to apply for benefits or check their application status online. • Provides Extra Help for Medicare prescription drugs to qualifying Medicare recipients. 	800-772-1213 www.ssa.gov
Veterans Affairs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Offers a wide range of benefits, including disability, education and training, vocational rehabilitation and employment, home loan guaranty, dependent and survivor benefits, medical treatment, life insurance and burial benefits to eligible veterans and dependents. • Eligibility guidelines and services vary by program. 	800-698-2411 or Crisis Line: 800-273-8255 Press 7 www.va.gov

STATE AND NATIONAL COMMUNITY RESOURCES

General Information

There are numerous nonprofit organizations that provide informational resources to older adults. The list below includes several of the larger and most well-known nonprofits focused on elder resources and information. Additional nonprofit resources can be found by contacting the helplines on page 3 or by conducting an online search.

Agency	Description	Contact Info
AARP	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Offers a significant amount of research and information on aging issues on such topics as caregiving, livable communities, employment, retirement and health. Provides driver safety classes to help you refresh your driving skills. Offers free tax assistance and preparation services to low- and middle-income tax payers. Manages a Fraud Fighter Call Center that offers peer counseling, support and referral services to fraud victims. Administers a volunteer speakers program that provides information about legislative issues, healthcare reform, financial security as well as AARP programs and services. 	888-687-2277 www.aarp.org
Cybercrime Support Network	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides cybersecurity education. Offers a local one-stop access for connecting to organizations that can help with suspected cases of cybercrime. Offers guidance to prevent revictimization. 	Call 211 www.cybercrimesupport.org
Family Caregiver Alliance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Operates a national center for caregiving. The website contains a wealth of information and education on services, research and advocacy on caregiving. 	800-445-8106 www.caregiver.org
Florida Council on Aging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Statewide association that represents many aging organizations and many disciplines. 	850-222-8877 www.fcoa.org
National Council on Aging	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Helps older people remain healthy and independent, find jobs and increase access to benefits and programs. 	571-527-3900 www.ncoa.org
SAGE	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Largest and oldest organization dedicated to improving the lives of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) older adults. 	212-741-2247 www.sageusa.org

COMMON ACRONYMS

Acronym	Description
AAA	Area Agencies on Aging
AD	Alzheimer's Disease
ADI	Alzheimer's Disease Initiative
ADLs	Activities of Daily Living
ADRC	Alzheimer's and Dementia Resource Center
ADRC	Aging & Disability Resource Center
AHCA	Agency for Health Care Administration
ALF	Assisted Living Facility
APS	Adult Protective Services (at DCF)
CAP	Crisis Assistance Program
CARES	Comprehensive Assessment and Review Services
CCE	Community Care for the Elderly
CM	Case Manager
DCF	Florida Department of Children and Families
DOEA	Florida Department of Elder Affairs
EHEAP	Emergency Home Energy Assistance for the Elderly Program
HCE	Home Care for the Elderly
HUD	Housing and Urban Development
I & R	Information and Referral Services
IADLs	Instrumental Activities of Daily Living
LIHEAP	Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program
LTC	Long-Term Care
MDC	Memory Disorder Clinic
MMA	Managed Medical Assistance Program
OAA	Older Americans Act
PCAN	Primary Care Access Network (Orange County ONLY)
RELIEF	Respite for Elders Living in Everyday Families
SHINE	Serving the Health Insurance Needs of Elders
SNF	Skilled Nursing Facility
SRA	Senior Resource Alliance (local Area Agency on Aging)

FREQUENTLY ACCESSED SERVICES AND PROGRAMS

Helplines	
211 Community Resources Helpline (Housing, food pantries, job training, homeless services, crisis care, etc.)	211
Government Helplines (Non-emergency calls, animals, traffic signs, potholes, sidewalk repair, etc.)	Orange - 311 Seminole - 311 Osceola - 407-742-2275
Elder Helpline (Hospice, in-home care, adult day, dementia, healthcare resources, etc.)	407-514-1800
Programs and Services	
Alzheimer's Association	800-272-3900
Alzheimer's & Dementia Resource Center	407-436-7750
Adult Protective Services (Elder Abuse)	800-962-2873
CARES (Comprehensive Assessment & Review for Long Term Care Services)	407-540-3865
CCE (Community Care for the Elderly)	407-514-1800
EHEAP (Elder Home Energy Assistance Program)	407-514-1800
LIHEAP (Low Income Energy Assistance Program)	407-836-7429
SHINE (Elder Insurance)	407-514-1800
HUD (Subsidized Housing for the Elderly)	800-225-5342
Florida Hospice & Palliative Care Association	800-282-6560
Fraud (Florida Attorney General)	866-966-7226
Legal Aid Society (Orange County)	407-841-8310
Senior Legal Helpline	888-895-7873
ACCESS Lynx (door-to-door)	407-423-8747
Important Website	
<p>The Florida Agency for Health Care Administration licenses many types of service in Florida including home health agencies, homemaker companion services, assisted living, nursing homes and adult day cares. Visit www.floridahealthfinder.gov.</p>	



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